

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025)

3 HOUSE BILL 1835

By: Hefner

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5  
6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to abuse of elderly and disabled  
8 adults; amending 43A O.S. 2021, Section 10-103, which  
9 relates to definitions in the Protective Services for  
10 Vulnerable Adults Act; defining term; amending 43A  
11 O.S. 2021, Section 10-104, which relates to persons  
12 required to report abuse, neglect, or exploitation,  
13 penalty, immunity, civil liability for false reports,  
14 disclosure of health information, reporting of  
15 suspicious deaths, impairment of employment  
16 prohibited; directing notification of investigation  
17 and reporting to Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy  
18 System; amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-1902, as  
19 amended by Section 8, Chapter 339, O.S.L. 2024 (63  
20 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 1-1902), which relates to  
21 definitions in the Nursing Home Care Act; defining  
22 term; amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-1939, which  
23 relates to liability to residents, injunctive and  
24 declaratory relief, damages, waiver of rights, jury  
trial, retaliation against residents, immunity,  
report of abuse or neglect and other serious  
incidents; directing reports be furnished with  
Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System; and  
providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 43A O.S. 2021, Section 10-103, is  
amended to read as follows:

1 Section 10-103. A. When used in the Protective Services for  
2 Vulnerable Adults Act:

3 1. "Protective services" means services which are necessary to  
4 aid a vulnerable adult in meeting the essential requirements for  
5 mental or physical health and safety that the vulnerable adult is  
6 unable to provide or obtain without assistance. The term  
7 "protective services" includes, but is not limited to, services  
8 provided to or obtained for such person in order to prevent or  
9 remedy the abuse, neglect, or exploitation of such person;

10 2. "Services which are necessary to aid an individual to meet  
11 essential requirements for mental or physical health and safety"  
12 include, but shall not be limited to:

- 13 a. the identification of vulnerable adults in need of the  
14 services,
- 15 b. the provision of medical care for physical and mental  
16 health needs,
- 17 c. the provision of social services assistance in  
18 personal hygiene, food, clothing, and adequately  
19 heated and ventilated shelter,
- 20 d. protection from health and safety hazards,
- 21 e. protection from physical mistreatment,
- 22 f. guardianship referral,
- 23 g. outreach programs, and

1           h.    the transportation necessary to secure any of such  
2                    services.

3 The term shall not include taking the person into physical custody  
4 without the consent of the person except as provided for in Sections  
5 10-107 and 10-108 of this title, and the evaluation, monitoring, and  
6 provision of protective placements;

7           3.    "Meet essential requirements for mental or physical health  
8 and safety" means those actions necessary to provide the health  
9 care, food, shelter, clothing, personal hygiene and other care  
10 without which physical injury or illness to the vulnerable adult is  
11 likely to occur;

12           4.    "Incapacitated person" means:

13           a.    any person eighteen (18) years of age or older:

14                   (1) who is impaired by reason of mental or physical  
15                        illness or disability, dementia or related  
16                        disease, developmental or intellectual disability  
17                        or other cause, and

18                   (2) whose ability to receive and evaluate information  
19                        effectively or to make and to communicate  
20                        responsible decisions is impaired to such an  
21                        extent that such person lacks the capacity to  
22                        manage his or her financial resources or to meet  
23                        essential requirements for his or her mental or  
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1 physical health or safety without assistance from  
2 others, or

- 3 b. a person for whom a guardian, limited guardian, or  
4 conservator has been appointed pursuant to the  
5 Oklahoma Guardianship and Conservatorship Act;

6 5. "Vulnerable adult" means an individual who is an  
7 incapacitated person or who, because of physical or mental  
8 disability, including persons with Alzheimer's disease or other  
9 dementias, incapacity, or other disability, is substantially  
10 impaired in the ability to provide adequately for the care or  
11 custody of himself or herself, or is unable to manage his or her  
12 property and financial affairs effectively, or to meet essential  
13 requirements for mental or physical health or safety, or to protect  
14 himself or herself from abuse, verbal abuse, neglect, or  
15 exploitation without assistance from others;

16 6. "Caretaker" means a person who has:

- 17 a. the responsibility for the care of a vulnerable adult  
18 or the financial management of the resources of a  
19 vulnerable adult as a result of a family relationship,  
20 b. assumed the responsibility for the care of a  
21 vulnerable adult voluntarily, by contract, or as a  
22 result of the ties of friendship, or  
23  
24

1 c. been appointed a guardian, limited guardian, or  
2 conservator pursuant to the Oklahoma Guardianship and  
3 Conservatorship Act;

4 7. "Department" means the Department of Human Services;

5 8. "Abuse" means causing or permitting:

6 a. the infliction of physical pain, injury, sexual abuse,  
7 sexual exploitation, unreasonable restraint or  
8 confinement, mental anguish or personal degradation,  
9 or

10 b. the deprivation of nutrition, clothing, shelter,  
11 health care, or other care or services without which  
12 serious physical or mental injury is likely to occur  
13 to a vulnerable adult by a caretaker or other person  
14 providing services to a vulnerable adult;

15 9. "Exploitation" or "exploit" means an unjust or improper use  
16 of the resources of a vulnerable adult for the profit or advantage,  
17 pecuniary or otherwise, of a person other than the vulnerable adult  
18 through the use of undue influence, coercion, harassment, duress,  
19 deception, false representation or false pretense;

20 10. "Financial neglect" means repeated instances by a  
21 caretaker, or other person, who has assumed the role of financial  
22 management, of failure to use the resources available to restore or  
23 maintain the health and physical well-being of a vulnerable adult,  
24 including, but not limited to:

- a. squandering or negligently mismanaging the money, property, or accounts of a vulnerable adult,
- b. refusing to pay for necessities or utilities in a timely manner, or
- c. providing substandard care to a vulnerable adult despite the availability of adequate financial resources;

11. "Neglect" means:

- a. the failure to provide protection for a vulnerable adult who is unable to protect his or her own interest,
- b. the failure to provide a vulnerable adult with adequate shelter, nutrition, health care, or clothing, or
- c. negligent acts or omissions that result in harm or the unreasonable risk of harm to a vulnerable adult through the action, inaction, or lack of supervision by a caretaker providing direct services;

12. "Personal degradation" means a willful act by a caretaker intended to shame, degrade, humiliate or otherwise harm the personal dignity of a vulnerable adult, or where the caretaker knew or reasonably should have known the act would cause shame, degradation, humiliation or harm to the personal dignity of a reasonable person. Personal degradation includes the taking, transmitting, or display

1 of an electronic image of a vulnerable adult by a caretaker, where  
2 the caretaker's actions constitute a willful act intended to shame,  
3 degrade, humiliate or otherwise harm the personal dignity of the  
4 dependent adult, or where the caretaker knew or reasonably should  
5 have known the act would cause shame, degradation, humiliation or  
6 harm to the personal dignity of a reasonable person. Personal  
7 degradation does not include:

8 a. the taking, transmission or display of an electronic  
9 image of a vulnerable adult for the purpose of  
10 reporting vulnerable adult abuse to law enforcement,  
11 the Department of Human Services or other regulatory  
12 agency that oversees caretakers or enforces abuse or  
13 neglect laws or rules,

14 b. the taking, transmission or display of an electronic  
15 image of a vulnerable adult for the purpose of  
16 treatment or diagnosis, or

17 c. the taking, transmission or display of an electronic  
18 image of a vulnerable adult as part of an ongoing  
19 investigation;

20 13. "Sexual abuse" means:

21 a. oral, anal, or vaginal penetration of a vulnerable  
22 adult by or through the union with the sexual organ of  
23 a caretaker or other person providing services to the  
24 vulnerable adult, or the anal or vaginal penetration

1 of a vulnerable adult by a caretaker or other person  
2 providing services to the vulnerable adult with any  
3 other object, or

- 4 b. for the purpose of sexual gratification, the touching,  
5 feeling or observation of the body or private parts of  
6 a vulnerable adult by a caretaker or other person  
7 providing services to the vulnerable adult, or
- 8 c. indecent exposure by a caretaker or other person  
9 providing services to the vulnerable adult;

10 14. "Indecent exposure" means forcing or requiring a vulnerable  
11 adult to:

- 12 a. look upon the body or private parts of another person  
13 or upon sexual acts performed in the presence of the  
14 vulnerable adult, or
- 15 b. touch or feel the body or private parts of another;

16 15. "Self-neglect" means the action or inaction of a vulnerable  
17 adult which causes that person to fail to meet the essential  
18 requirements for physical or mental health and safety due to the  
19 vulnerable adult's lack of awareness, incompetence or incapacity;

20 16. "Sexual exploitation" includes, but is not limited to, a  
21 caretaker's causing, allowing, permitting or encouraging a  
22 vulnerable adult to engage in prostitution or in the lewd, obscene,  
23 or pornographic photographing, filming or depiction of the  
24 vulnerable adult as those acts are defined by state law; and



1 17. "Verbal abuse" means the use of words, sounds, or other  
2 communication including, but not limited to, gestures, actions or  
3 behaviors, by a caretaker or other person providing services to a  
4 vulnerable adult that are likely to cause a reasonable person to  
5 experience humiliation, intimidation, fear, shame, or degradation;  
6 and

7 18. "Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System" means a  
8 protection and advocacy system established in accordance with  
9 Section 143 of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of  
10 Rights Act of 2000.

11 B. Nothing in this section shall be construed to mean a  
12 vulnerable adult is abused or neglected for the sole reason the  
13 vulnerable adult, in good faith, selects and depends upon spiritual  
14 means alone through prayer, in accordance with the practices of a  
15 recognized religious method of healing, for the treatment or cure of  
16 disease or remedial care, or a caretaker or other person  
17 responsible, in good faith, is furnishing such vulnerable adult  
18 spiritual means alone through prayer, in accordance with the tenets  
19 and practices of a recognized church or religious denomination, for  
20 the treatment or cure of disease or remedial care in accordance with  
21 the practices of or express consent of the vulnerable adult.

22 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 43A O.S. 2021, Section 10-104, is  
23 amended to read as follows:

24

1 Section 10-104. A. Any person having reasonable cause to  
2 believe that a vulnerable adult is suffering from abuse, neglect, or  
3 exploitation shall make a report as soon as the person is aware of  
4 the situation to:

- 5 1. The Department of Human Services; or
- 6 2. The municipal police department or sheriff's office in the  
7 county in which the suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation  
8 occurred.

9 B. Persons required to make reports pursuant to this section  
10 shall include, but not be limited to:

- 11 1. Physicians;
- 12 2. Operators of emergency response vehicles and other medical  
13 professionals;
- 14 3. Social workers and mental health professionals;
- 15 4. Law enforcement officials;
- 16 5. Staff of domestic violence programs;
- 17 6. Long-term care facility personnel, including staff of  
18 nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities for individuals  
19 with intellectual disabilities (ICFs/IID), assisted living  
20 facilities, and residential care facilities;
- 21 7. Other health care professionals;
- 22 8. Persons entering into transactions with a caretaker or other  
23 person who has assumed the role of financial management for a  
24 vulnerable adult;

1       9. Staff of residential care facilities, group homes, or  
2 employment settings for individuals with intellectual disabilities;

3       10. Job coaches, community service workers, and personal care  
4 assistants; and

5       11. Municipal employees.

6       C. 1. If the report is not made in writing in the first  
7 instance, as soon as possible after it is initially made by  
8 telephone or otherwise, the report shall be reduced to writing by  
9 the Department of Human Services, in accordance with rules  
10 promulgated by the Director of Human Services, or the local  
11 municipal police or sheriff's department whichever entity received  
12 the initial report. The report shall contain the following  
13 information:

- 14           a. the name and address of the vulnerable adult,
- 15           b. the name and address of the caretaker, guardian, or  
16           person having power of attorney over the vulnerable  
17           adult's resources if any,
- 18           c. a description of the current location of the  
19           vulnerable adult,
- 20           d. a description of the current condition of the  
21           vulnerable adult, and
- 22           e. a description of the situation which may constitute  
23           abuse, neglect, or exploitation of the vulnerable  
24           adult.

1           2. If federal law specifically prohibits the disclosure of any  
2 of the information required by this subsection, that information may  
3 be excluded from the report.

4           D. If the initial report is made to the local municipal police  
5 department or sheriff's office, such police department or sheriff's  
6 office shall notify, as soon as possible, the Department of Human  
7 Services of its investigation.

8           E. The Department of Human Services shall forward a copy of all  
9 initial reports to Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System.

10          F. Any person who knowingly and willfully fails to promptly  
11 report any abuse, neglect, or exploitation as required by the  
12 provisions of subsection A of this section, upon conviction, shall  
13 be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment in the county  
14 jail for a term not exceeding one (1) year or by a fine of not more  
15 than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or by both such fine and  
16 imprisonment.

17          ~~F.~~ G. 1. Any person participating in good faith and exercising  
18 due care in the making of a report pursuant to the provisions of  
19 this section shall have immunity from any civil or criminal  
20 liability that might otherwise be incurred or imposed. Any such  
21 participant shall have the same immunity with respect to  
22 participation in any judicial proceeding resulting from the report.

23          2. The same immunity from any civil or criminal liability shall  
24 also be extended to previous employers of a person employed to be

1 responsible for the care of a vulnerable adult, who in good faith  
2 report to new employers or prospective employers of such caretaker  
3 any misconduct of the caretaker including, but not limited to,  
4 abuse, neglect or exploitation of a vulnerable adult, whether  
5 confirmed or not.

6 ~~G.~~ H. Any person who willfully or recklessly makes a false  
7 report shall be civilly liable for any actual damages suffered by  
8 the person being reported and for any punitive damages set by the  
9 court or jury which may be allowed in the discretion of the court or  
10 jury.

11 ~~H.~~ I. 1. Every physician or other health care professional  
12 making a report concerning the abuse, neglect or exploitation of a  
13 vulnerable adult, as required by this section, or examining a  
14 vulnerable adult to determine the likelihood of abuse, neglect or  
15 exploitation, and every hospital in which a vulnerable adult is  
16 examined or treated for abuse, neglect or exploitation shall  
17 disclose necessary health information related to the case and  
18 provide, upon request by either the Department of Human Services or  
19 the local municipal police or sheriff's department receiving the  
20 initial report, copies of the results or the records of the  
21 examination on which the report was based, and any other clinical  
22 notes, x-rays or photographs and other health information which is  
23 related to the case if:

24

- 1 a. the vulnerable adult agrees to the disclosure of the  
2 health information, or
- 3 b. the individual is unable to agree to the disclosure of  
4 health information because of incapacity~~7~~1, and
- 5 (1) the requesting party represents that the health  
6 information for which disclosure is sought is not  
7 intended to be used against the vulnerable adult  
8 in a criminal prosecution but to provide  
9 protective services pursuant to the Protective  
10 Services for Vulnerable Adults Act,
- 11 (2) the disclosure of the information is necessary to  
12 conduct an investigation into the alleged abuse,  
13 neglect or exploitation of the vulnerable adult  
14 subject to the investigation, and
- 15 (3) immediate enforcement activity that depends upon  
16 the disclosure:
- 17 (a) is necessary to protect the health, safety  
18 and welfare of the vulnerable adult because  
19 of incapacity, or
- 20 (b) would be materially and adversely affected  
21 by waiting until the vulnerable adult is  
22 able to agree to the disclosure.
- 23  
24

1           2. If federal law specifically prohibits the disclosure of any  
2 of the information required by this subsection, that information may  
3 be excluded from the disclosed health information.

4           ~~F.~~ J. After investigating the report, either the county office  
5 of the Department of Human Services or the municipal police  
6 department or sheriff's office, as appropriate, shall forward its  
7 findings to the office of the district attorney in the county in  
8 which the suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation occurred.  
9 Unsubstantiated findings shall be labeled as such before  
10 transmission to the office of the district attorney. Findings of  
11 self-neglect shall not be forwarded to the office of the district  
12 attorney unless similar findings were reported within six (6) months  
13 prior. The Department of Human Services shall forward all findings  
14 to Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System.

15           ~~F.~~ K. Any state or county medical examiner or physician who has  
16 reasonable cause to suspect that the death of any vulnerable adult  
17 may be the result of abuse or neglect as defined by Section 10-103  
18 of this title shall make a report to the district attorney or other  
19 law enforcement official of the county in which the death occurred  
20 and Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System. The report shall  
21 include the name of the person making the report, the name of the  
22 deceased person, the facts or other evidence supporting such  
23 suspicion, and any other health information that may be of  
24

1 assistance ~~to the district attorney~~ in conducting an investigation  
2 into the matter.

3 ~~K.~~ L. No employer shall terminate the employment, prevent or  
4 impair the practice or occupation of or impose any other sanction on  
5 any employee solely for the reason that the employee made or caused  
6 to be made a report or cooperated with an investigation pursuant to  
7 the Protective Services for Vulnerable Adults Act. A court, in  
8 addition to other damages and remedies, may assess reasonable  
9 attorney fees against an employer who has been found to have  
10 violated the provisions of this subsection.

11 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-1902, as  
12 amended by Section 8, Chapter 339, O.S.L. 2024 (63 O.S. Supp. 2024,  
13 Section 1-1902), is amended to read as follows:

14 Section 1-1902. As used in the Nursing Home Care Act:

15 1. "Abuse" means the willful infliction of injury, unreasonable  
16 confinement, intimidation, or punishment, with resulting physical  
17 harm, impairment, or mental anguish;

18 2. "Access" means the right of a person to enter a facility to  
19 communicate privately and without unreasonable restriction when  
20 invited to do so by a resident. A representative of the Office of  
21 the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman and a case manager employed by  
22 the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services or one  
23 of its contract agencies shall have right of access to enter a  
24 facility, communicate privately and without unreasonable restriction



1 with any resident who consents to the communication, to seek consent  
2 to communicate privately and without restriction with any resident,  
3 and to observe all areas of the facility that directly pertain to  
4 the patient care of the resident without infringing upon the privacy  
5 of the other residents without first obtaining their consent;

6 3. "Administrator" means the person licensed by the State of  
7 Oklahoma who is in charge of a facility. An administrator must  
8 devote at least one-third (1/3) of such person's working time to on-  
9 the-job supervision of the facility; provided, that this requirement  
10 shall not apply to an administrator of an intermediate care facility  
11 for individuals with intellectual disabilities with sixteen or fewer  
12 beds (ICF/IID-16), in which case the person licensed by the state  
13 may be in charge of more than one such ICF/IID-16 facility, if such  
14 facilities are located within a circle that has a radius of not more  
15 than fifteen (15) miles, the total number of facilities and beds  
16 does not exceed six facilities and sixty-four beds, and each such  
17 ICF/IID-16 facility is supervised by a qualified professional. The  
18 facilities may be free-standing in a community or may be on campus  
19 with a parent institution. The ICF/IID-16 facility may be  
20 independently owned and operated or may be part of a larger  
21 institutional operation;

22 4. "Advisory Board" means the Long-Term Care Facility Advisory  
23 Board;

24

1       5. "Adult companion home" means any home or establishment,  
2 funded and certified by the Department of Human Services, which  
3 provides homelike residential accommodations and supportive  
4 assistance to three or fewer adults with intellectual or  
5 developmental disabilities;

6       6. "Board" means the State Board of Health;

7       7. "Commissioner" means the State Commissioner of Health;

8       8. "Department" means the State Department of Health;

9       9. "Facility" means a nursing facility and a specialized home;  
10 provided, this term shall not include a residential care home or an  
11 adult companion home;

12       10. "Nursing facility" means a home, an establishment, or an  
13 institution, a distinct part of which is primarily engaged in  
14 providing:

- 15           a. skilled nursing care and related services for
- 16                 residents who require medical or nursing care,
- 17           b. rehabilitation services for the rehabilitation of
- 18                 injured, disabled, or sick persons, or
- 19           c. on a regular basis, health-related care and services
- 20                 to individuals who because of their mental or physical
- 21                 condition require care and services beyond the level
- 22                 of care provided by a residential care home and which
- 23                 can be made available to them only through a nursing
- 24                 facility.

1 Nursing facility does not mean, for purposes of Section 1-851.1 of  
2 this title, a facility constructed or operated by an entity  
3 described in paragraph 7 of subsection B of Section 6201 of Title 74  
4 of the Oklahoma Statutes or the nursing care component of a  
5 continuum of care facility, as such term is defined under the  
6 Continuum of Care and Assisted Living Act, to the extent that the  
7 facility constructed or operated by an entity described in paragraph  
8 7 of subsection B of Section 6201 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma  
9 Statutes contains such a nursing care component;

10 11. "Specialized facility" means any home, establishment, or  
11 institution which offers or provides inpatient long-term care  
12 services on a twenty-four-hour basis to a limited category of  
13 persons requiring such services, including, but not limited to, a  
14 facility providing health or habilitation services for individuals  
15 with intellectual or developmental disabilities, but does not mean,  
16 for purposes of Section 1-851.1 of this title, a facility  
17 constructed or operated by an entity described in paragraph 7 of  
18 subsection B of Section 6201 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes or  
19 the nursing care component of a continuum of care facility, as such  
20 term is defined under the Continuum of Care and Assisted Living Act,  
21 to the extent that the facility constructed or operated by an entity  
22 described in paragraph 7 of subsection B of Section 6201 of Title 74  
23 of the Oklahoma Statutes contains such a nursing care component;

24

1           12. "Residential care home" means any home, establishment, or  
2 institution licensed pursuant to the provisions of the Residential  
3 Care Act other than a hotel, motel, fraternity or sorority house, or  
4 college or university dormitory, which offers or provides  
5 residential accommodations, food service, and supportive assistance  
6 to any of its residents or houses any resident requiring supportive  
7 assistance. The residents shall be persons who are ambulatory and  
8 essentially capable of managing their own affairs, but who do not  
9 routinely require nursing care; provided, the term residential care  
10 home shall not mean a hotel, motel, fraternity or sorority house, or  
11 college or university dormitory, if the facility operates in a  
12 manner customary to its description and does not house any person  
13 who requires supportive assistance from the facility in order to  
14 meet an adequate level of daily living;

15           13. "Licensee" means the person, a corporation, partnership, or  
16 association who is the owner of the facility which is licensed by  
17 the Department pursuant to the provisions of the Nursing Home Care  
18 Act;

19           14. "Maintenance" means meals, shelter, and laundry services;

20           15. "Neglect" means failure to provide goods and/or services  
21 necessary to avoid physical harm, mental anguish, or mental illness;

22           16. "Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy System" means a  
23 protection and advocacy system established in accordance with  
24

1 Section 143 of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of  
2 Rights Act of 2000;

3 17. "Owner" means a person, corporation, partnership,  
4 association, or other entity which owns a facility or leases a  
5 facility. The person or entity that stands to profit or lose as a  
6 result of the financial success or failure of the operation shall be  
7 presumed to be the owner of the facility. Notwithstanding the  
8 foregoing, any nonstate governmental entity that has acquired and  
9 owns or leases a facility and that has entered into an agreement  
10 with the Oklahoma Health Care Authority to participate in the  
11 nursing facility supplemental payment program (UPL Owner) shall be  
12 deemed the owner of such facility and shall be authorized to obtain  
13 management services from a management services provider (UPL  
14 Manager), and to delegate, allocate, and assign as between the UPL  
15 Owner and UPL Manager, compensation, profits, losses, liabilities,  
16 decision-making authority, and responsibilities, including  
17 responsibility for the employment, direction, supervision, and  
18 control of the facility's administrator and staff;

19 ~~17.~~ 18. "Personal care" means assistance with meals, dressing,  
20 movement, bathing or other personal needs or maintenance, or general  
21 supervision of the physical and mental well-being of a person, who  
22 is incapable of maintaining a private, independent residence, or who  
23 is incapable of managing his or her person, whether or not a  
24 guardian has been appointed for such person;

1       ~~18.~~ 19. "Resident" means a person residing in a facility due to  
2 illness, physical or mental infirmity, or advanced age;

3       ~~19.~~ 20. "Representative of a resident" means a court-appointed  
4 guardian or, if there is no court-appointed guardian, the parent of  
5 a minor, a relative, or other person, designated in writing by the  
6 resident; provided, that any owner, operator, administrator, or  
7 employee of a facility subject to the provisions of the Nursing Home  
8 Care Act, the Residential Care Act, or the Group Homes for Persons  
9 with Developmental or Physical Disabilities Act shall not be  
10 appointed guardian or limited guardian of a resident of the facility  
11 unless the owner, operator, administrator, or employee is the spouse  
12 of the resident, or a relative of the resident within the second  
13 degree of consanguinity and is otherwise eligible for appointment;  
14 and

15       ~~20.~~ 21. "Supportive assistance" means the service rendered to  
16 any person which is less than the service provided by a nursing  
17 facility but which is sufficient to enable the person to meet an  
18 adequate level of daily living. Supportive assistance includes, but  
19 is not limited to, housekeeping, assistance in the preparation of  
20 meals, assistance in the safe storage, distribution, and  
21 administration of medications, and assistance in personal care as is  
22 necessary for the health and comfort of such person. Supportive  
23 assistance shall not include medical ~~service~~ services.

24

1 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-1939, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 Section 1-1939. A. The owner and licensee are liable to a  
4 resident for any intentional or negligent act or omission of their  
5 agents or employees which injures the resident. In addition, any  
6 state employee that aids, abets, assists, or conspires with an owner  
7 or licensee to perform an act that causes injury to a resident shall  
8 be individually liable.

9 B. A resident may maintain an action under the Nursing Home  
10 Care Act for any other type of relief, including injunctive and  
11 declaratory relief, permitted by law.

12 C. Any damages recoverable under this section, including  
13 minimum damages as provided by this section, may be recovered in any  
14 action which a court may authorize to be brought as a class action.  
15 The remedies provided in this section, are in addition to and  
16 cumulative with any other legal remedies available to a resident.  
17 Exhaustion of any available administrative remedies shall not be  
18 required prior to commencement of suit hereunder.

19 D. Any waiver by a resident or the legal representative of the  
20 resident of the right to commence an action under this section,  
21 whether oral or in writing, shall be null and void, and without  
22 legal force or effect.

23 E. Any party to an action brought under this section shall be  
24 entitled to a trial by jury and any waiver of the right to a trial

1 by a jury, whether oral or in writing, prior to the commencement of  
2 an action, shall be null and void, and without legal force or  
3 effect.

4 F. A licensee or its agents or employees shall not transfer,  
5 discharge, evict, harass, dismiss, or retaliate against a resident,  
6 a resident's guardian, or an employee or agent who makes a report,  
7 brings, or testifies in, an action under this section, or files a  
8 complaint because of a report, testimony, or complaint.

9 G. Any person, institution or agency, under the Nursing Home  
10 Care Act, participating in good faith in the making of a report, or  
11 in the investigation of such a report shall not be deemed to have  
12 violated any privileged communication and shall have immunity from  
13 any liability, civil or criminal, or any other proceedings, civil or  
14 criminal, as a consequence of making such report. The good faith of  
15 any persons required, or permitted to report cases of suspected  
16 resident abuse or neglect under this act shall be presumed.

17 H. A facility employee or agent who becomes aware of abuse,  
18 neglect, or exploitation of a resident prohibited by the Nursing  
19 Home Care Act shall immediately report the matter to the facility  
20 administrator. A facility administrator who becomes aware of abuse,  
21 neglect, or exploitation of a resident shall immediately act to  
22 rectify the problem and shall make a report of the incident and its  
23 correction to the Department.

24



1 I. 1. The facility shall be responsible for reporting the  
2 following serious incidents to the Department within twenty-four  
3 (24) hours:

- 4 a. communicable diseases,
- 5 b. deaths by unusual occurrence, including accidental  
6 deaths or deaths other than by natural causes, and  
7 deaths that may be attributed to a medical device,
- 8 c. missing residents. In addition, the facility shall  
9 make a report to local law enforcement agencies within  
10 two (2) hours if the resident is still missing,
- 11 d. situations arising where a rape or a criminal act is  
12 suspected. Such situations shall also be reported to  
13 local law enforcement immediately. The facility shall  
14 make every effort to preserve the scene of the  
15 suspected rape or crime until local law enforcement  
16 has arrived, and
- 17 e. resident abuse, neglect, and misappropriation of the  
18 property of a resident.

19 2. All other incident reports shall be made in accordance with  
20 federal law.

21 3. All initial written reports of incidents or situations shall  
22 be mailed to the Department and Oklahoma's Protection and Advocacy  
23 System within five (5) working days after the incident or situation.  
24 The final report shall be filed with the Department and Oklahoma's

1 Protection and Advocacy System when the full investigation is  
2 complete.

3 SECTION 5. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

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