

1 **SENATE FLOOR VERSION**

2 April 22, 2025

3 **AS AMENDED**

4 ENGROSSED HOUSE

5 BILL NO. 1886

By: May and Stark of the House

and

Gillespie of the Senate

8 An Act relating to human trafficking; creating the  
9 Oklahoma Human Trafficking Justice for Victims and  
10 Advocacy Act of 2025; amending 21 O.S. 2021, Section  
11 748, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 20, O.S.L. 2022  
12 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 748), which relates to  
13 human trafficking offenses and related penalties;  
14 increasing penalties for certain unlawful act;  
15 providing additional restitution for psychological  
16 evaluations and counseling services; creating a  
17 statewide Human Trafficking Awareness and Education  
18 Program; requiring the Director of the Human  
19 Trafficking Response Unit to develop, promote, and  
20 coordinate a public awareness program; providing  
21 specifics of the program; granting production and  
22 determination of program materials and curriculum to  
23 the Director of the Unit; providing for the  
24 promulgation of rules; amending 21 O.S. 2021, Section  
748.2, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 20, O.S.L.  
2022 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024, Section 748.2), which  
relates to rights of human trafficking victims;  
adding provisions to the list of rights for human  
trafficking victims; providing for noncodification;  
providing for codification; and providing an  
effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be  
codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

1 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma Human  
2 Trafficking Justice for Victims and Advocacy Act of 2025".

3 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2021, Section 748, as  
4 amended by Section 1, Chapter 20, O.S.L. 2022 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024,  
5 Section 748), is amended to read as follows:

6 Section 748. A. As used in Sections 748 and 748.2 of this  
7 title:

8 1. "Coercion" means compelling, forcing or intimidating a  
9 person to act by:

- 10 a. threats of harm or physical restraint against any  
11 person,
- 12 b. any act, scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a  
13 person to believe that performing, or failing to  
14 perform, an act would result in serious physical,  
15 financial, or emotional harm or distress to or  
16 physical restraint against any person,
- 17 c. the abuse or threatened abuse of the law or legal  
18 process,
- 19 d. knowingly destroying, concealing, removing,  
20 confiscating or possessing any actual or purported  
21 passport, labor or immigration document, or other  
22 government identification document, including but not  
23 limited to a driver license or birth certificate, of  
24 another person,

- 1 e. facilitating or controlling a person's access to any  
2 addictive or controlled substance other than for legal  
3 medical purposes,  
4 f. blackmail,  
5 g. demanding or claiming money, goods, or any other thing  
6 of value from or on behalf of a prostituted person  
7 where such demand or claim arises from or is directly  
8 related to the act of prostitution,  
9 h. determining, dictating or setting the times at which  
10 another person will be available to engage in an act  
11 of prostitution with a third party,  
12 i. determining, dictating or setting the places at which  
13 another person will be available for solicitation of,  
14 or to engage in, an act of prostitution with a third  
15 party, or  
16 j. determining, dictating or setting the places at which  
17 another person will reside for purposes of making such  
18 person available to engage in an act of prostitution  
19 with a third party;

20 2. "Commercial sex" means any form of commercial sexual  
21 activity such as sexually explicit performances, prostitution,  
22 participation in the production of pornography, performance in a  
23 strip club, or exotic dancing or display;  
24

1           3. "Debt bondage" means the status or condition of a debtor  
2 arising from a pledge by the debtor of his or her personal services  
3 or of those of a person under his or her control as a security for  
4 debt if the value of those services as reasonably assessed is not  
5 applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature  
6 of those services are not respectively limited and defined;

7           4. "Human trafficking" means modern-day slavery that includes,  
8 but is not limited to, extreme exploitation and the denial of  
9 freedom or liberty of an individual for purposes of deriving benefit  
10 from that individual's commercial sex act or labor;

11          5. "Human trafficking for labor" means:

12           a. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining,  
13           transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means,  
14           another person through deception, force, fraud, threat  
15           or coercion or for purposes of engaging the person in  
16           labor, or

17           b. benefiting, financially or by receiving anything of  
18           value, from participation in a venture that has  
19           engaged in an act of trafficking for labor;

20          6. "Human trafficking for commercial sex" means:

21           a. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining,  
22           transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means,  
23           another person through deception, force, fraud, threat

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1 or coercion for purposes of engaging the person in a  
2 commercial sex act,

3 b. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining,  
4 transporting, providing, purchasing or obtaining, by  
5 any means, a minor for purposes of engaging the minor  
6 in a commercial sex act, or

7 c. benefiting, financially or by receiving anything of  
8 value, from participating in a venture that has  
9 engaged in an act of trafficking for commercial sex;

10 7. "Legal process" means the criminal law, the civil law, or  
11 the regulatory system of the federal government, any state,  
12 territory, district, commonwealth, or trust territory therein, and  
13 any foreign government or subdivision thereof and includes legal  
14 civil actions, criminal actions, and regulatory petitions or  
15 applications;

16 8. "Minor" means an individual under eighteen (18) years of  
17 age; and

18 9. "Victim" means a person against whom a violation of any  
19 provision of this section has been committed.

20 B. It shall be unlawful to knowingly engage in human  
21 trafficking.

22 C. 1. Any person violating the provisions of this section  
23 shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony punishable by  
24 imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections for a

1 term of not less than five (5) years or for life, or by a fine of  
2 not more than One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), or by both  
3 such fine and imprisonment.

4 2. Any person violating the provisions of this section where  
5 the victim of the offense is under eighteen (18) years of age at the  
6 time of the offense shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony  
7 punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of  
8 Corrections for a term of not less than ~~fifteen (15)~~ ten (10) years  
9 ~~or, for life, or for life without parole,~~ or by a fine of not more  
10 than Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000.00), or by both  
11 such fine and imprisonment.

12 3. The court shall also order the defendant to pay restitution  
13 to the victim as provided in Section 991f of Title 22 of the  
14 Oklahoma Statutes. In addition, the court shall require the  
15 defendant to pay for a psychological evaluation to determine the  
16 extent of counseling necessary for the human trafficking victim and  
17 any necessary psychological counseling deemed necessary to  
18 rehabilitate the victim. Such evaluations and counseling may be  
19 performed by psychiatrists, psychologists, licensed professional  
20 counselors, or social workers.

21 4. If the person is convicted of human trafficking, the person  
22 shall serve eighty-five percent (85%) of the sentence before being  
23 eligible for parole consideration or any earned credits. The terms  
24 of imprisonment specified in this subsection shall not be subject to

1 statutory provisions for suspension, deferral or probation, or state  
2 correctional institution earned credits accruing from and after  
3 November 1, 1989, except for the achievement earned credits  
4 authorized by subsection H of Section 138 of Title 57 of the  
5 Oklahoma Statutes. To qualify for such achievement earned credits,  
6 such inmates must also be in compliance with the standards for Class  
7 level 2 behavior, as defined in subsection D of Section 138 of Title  
8 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

9 D. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution for a criminal,  
10 youthful offender, or delinquent offense that, during the time of  
11 the alleged commission of the offense, the defendant or alleged  
12 youthful offender or delinquent was a victim of human trafficking.

13 E. The consent of a victim to the activity prohibited by this  
14 section shall not constitute a defense.

15 F. Lack of knowledge of the age of the victim shall not  
16 constitute a defense to the activity prohibited by this section with  
17 respect to human trafficking of a minor.

18 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified  
19 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 748.1 of Title 21, unless there  
20 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

21 A. There is hereby created a statewide "Human Trafficking  
22 Awareness and Education Program". The Director of the Human  
23 Trafficking Response Unit within the Office of the Attorney General  
24 shall develop, promote, and coordinate a public awareness program to

1 be utilized by law enforcement agencies, communities, and local  
2 schools and school districts throughout the State of Oklahoma.

3 B. The Human Trafficking Awareness and Education Program shall  
4 include:

5 1. Objective criteria, guidelines, and a comprehensive  
6 integrated curriculum for human trafficking programs;

7 2. Establish and review annually model policies for human  
8 trafficking issues;

9 3. Develop and implement guidelines, strategies, and criteria  
10 which encourage all schools to be trained in human trafficking  
11 awareness and prevention, and recognizing tactics used by  
12 traffickers to recruit victims through social media, gaming  
13 platforms, and any other digital spaces; and

14 4. Develop and implement guidelines, strategies, and criteria  
15 to require all law enforcement agencies within this state to be  
16 trained in human trafficking awareness and prevention, and  
17 recognizing tactics used by traffickers to recruit victims through  
18 social media, gaming platforms, and any other digital spaces.

19 C. Final determination of the materials created and produced by  
20 the Human Trafficking Response Unit to be used and the means of  
21 implementation of the curriculum shall be made by the Director of  
22 the Human Trafficking Response Unit.

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1 D. The Human Trafficking Response Unit shall promulgate rules  
2 to implement the provisions of the Human Trafficking Awareness and  
3 Education Program.

4 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2021, Section 748.2, as  
5 amended by Section 2, Chapter 20, O.S.L. 2022 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024,  
6 Section 748.2), is amended to read as follows:

7 Section 748.2. A. Human trafficking victims shall:

8 1. Be housed in an appropriate shelter as soon as practicable;

9 2. Not be detained in facilities inappropriate to their status  
10 as crime victims;

11 3. Not be jailed, fined, or otherwise penalized due to having  
12 been trafficked;

13 4. Receive prompt medical care, mental health care, including  
14 counseling services and rehabilitation services, food, resources for  
15 safe housing, and other assistance, as necessary;

16 5. Have access to legal assistance, information about their  
17 rights, and translation services, as necessary; ~~and~~

18 6. Be provided protection if the safety of the victim is at  
19 risk or if there is a danger of additional harm by recapture of the  
20 victim by a trafficker, including:

21 a. taking measures to protect trafficked persons and  
22 their family members from intimidation and threats of  
23 reprisals, and  
24

1           b.    ensuring that the names and identifying information of  
2                   trafficked persons and their family members are not  
3                   disclosed to the public;

4           7. Be treated with fairness and respect for the safety,  
5 dignity, and privacy of the victim and treated as a true crime  
6 victim rather than a defendant in a criminal case;

7           8. Be informed of financial assistance and other social  
8 services as a result of being a human trafficking victim; and

9           9. Be informed in writing of all constitutional and statutory  
10 rights, as provided for in the provisions of the Oklahoma Victim's  
11 Rights Act.

12           B. Any person aggrieved by a violation of subsection B of  
13 Section 748 of this title may bring a civil action against the  
14 person or persons who committed the violation to recover actual and  
15 punitive damages and reasonable attorney fees and costs. The civil  
16 action brought under this section may be instituted in the district  
17 court in this state in the county in which the prospective defendant  
18 resides or has committed any act which subjects him or her to  
19 liability under this section. A criminal case or prosecution is not  
20 a necessary precedent to the civil action. The statute of  
21 limitations for the cause of action shall not commence until the  
22 latter of the victim's emancipation from the defendant, the victim's  
23 twenty-first birthday, or the plaintiff discovers or reasonably  
24 should have discovered that he or she was a victim of human

1 trafficking and that the defendant caused, was responsible for or  
2 profited from the human trafficking.

3 C. Upon availability of funds, the Attorney General is  
4 authorized to establish an emergency hotline number for victims of  
5 human trafficking to call in order to request assistance or rescue.  
6 The Attorney General is authorized to enter into agreements with the  
7 county departments of health to require posting of the rights  
8 contained in this section along with the hotline number for  
9 publication in locations as directed by the State Department of  
10 Health.

11 D. Any peace officer who comes in contact with a human  
12 trafficking victim shall inform the victim of the human trafficking  
13 emergency hotline number and give notice to the victim of certain  
14 rights. The notice shall consist of handing the victim a written  
15 statement of the rights provided for in subsection A of this  
16 section.

17 E. 1. Any peace officer or employee of a district court,  
18 juvenile bureau or Office of Juvenile Affairs who has reasonable  
19 suspicion that a minor may be a victim of human trafficking and is  
20 in need of immediate protection shall assume protective custody over  
21 the minor and immediately notify the Department of Human Services.  
22 The minor shall be transferred to the emergency custody of the  
23 Department pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-4-201 of Title  
24 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes. While in custody of the Department,

1 the minor shall be provided with any necessary emergency social  
2 services which include, but shall not be limited to, medical  
3 examination or treatment, or a mental health assessment.

4 Law enforcement and the Department of Human Services shall  
5 conduct a joint investigation into the claim.

6 The minor shall remain in the custody of the Department of Human  
7 Services until the investigation has been completed, but for no  
8 longer than two (2) judicial days, for the show-cause hearing. The  
9 Department may release the minor to the custody of a parent or legal  
10 guardian if it determines the minor will not be subject to further  
11 exploitation. If no such determination is made, the minor shall be  
12 subject to the deprived child provisions of the Oklahoma Children's  
13 Code and made eligible for appropriate child welfare services.

14 2. The minor shall not be subject to juvenile delinquency  
15 proceedings or child-in-need-of-supervision proceedings for  
16 prostitution offenses or misdemeanor or nonviolent felony offenses  
17 committed as a result of being a victim of human trafficking.

18 SECTION 5. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

19 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY  
20 April 22, 2025 - DO PASS AS AMENDED

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