

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

3 SENATE BILL 270

By: Murdock

4  
5  
6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to professions and occupations;  
8 amending 59 O.S. 2011, Sections 698.2, 698.4 and  
9 698.7, as amended by Section 14, Chapter 428, O.S.L.  
10 2019, 698.8, 698.30, 698.30a and 698.33 (59 O.S.  
11 Supp. 2020, Sections 698.3 and 698.7), which relate  
12 to the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act; modifying  
13 definitions; modifying termination date; removing  
14 obsolete language; modifying powers and duties of the  
15 Board; modifying reciprocity of license; modifying  
16 certification of nonveterinary equine dental care;  
17 removing obsolete language; extending prohibition for  
18 program agreements; and providing an effective date.

19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

20 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.2, is  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 Section 698.2. As used in the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act:

- 23 1. "Board" means the State Board of Veterinary Medical  
24 Examiners;
- 25 2. "Animal" means any animal other than humans and includes,  
26 but is not limited to, fowl, fish, birds and reptiles, wild or  
27 domestic, living or dead;

1           3. "Veterinarian" means a person who has received a degree in  
2 veterinary medicine or its equivalent from a school of veterinary  
3 medicine;

4           4. "Licensed veterinarian" means any veterinarian who holds an  
5 active license to practice veterinary medicine in this state;

6           5. "School of veterinary medicine" means any veterinary college  
7 or division of a university or college that offers the degree of  
8 doctor of veterinary medicine or its equivalent, which conforms to  
9 the standards required for accreditation by the American Veterinary  
10 Medical Association (AVMA) and which is recognized and approved by  
11 the Board;

12           6. "Veterinary technician" means a person who has graduated  
13 from a program accredited by the American Veterinary Medical  
14 Association, or its equivalent which is recognized and approved by  
15 the Board, and who has passed the examination requirements set forth  
16 by the Board, and is certified to practice under the direct  
17 supervision of a licensed veterinarian. For the purpose of the  
18 Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act, "registered veterinary technician  
19 (RVT)" will be used interchangeably with veterinary technician who  
20 is certified pursuant to Sections 698.21 through 698.26 of this  
21 title;

22           7. "Veterinary technologist" means a person who has  
23 successfully graduated from an AVMA-accredited bachelor degree  
24 program of veterinary technology, or its AVMA equivalent;

1       8. "Veterinary assistant" means an individual who may perform  
2 the duties of a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist,  
3 however, has not graduated from an AVMA-accredited technology  
4 program or its equivalent, and has not been certified by the Board;

5       9. "Veterinary technology" means the science and art of  
6 providing all aspects of professional medical care, services, and  
7 treatment for animals with the exception of diagnosis, prognosis,  
8 surgery, and prescription of any treatments, drugs, medications, or  
9 appliances, where a valid veterinarian-client-patient relationship  
10 exists;

11       10. "Direct supervision" means:

12           a. directions have been given to a veterinary technician,  
13           nurse, laboratory technician, intern, veterinary  
14           assistant or other employee for medical care following  
15           the examination of an animal by the licensed  
16           veterinarian responsible for the professional care of  
17           the animal, or

18           b. that, under certain circumstances following the  
19           examination of an animal by a licensed veterinarian  
20           responsible for the professional care of the animal,  
21           the presence of the licensed veterinarian on the  
22           premises in an animal hospital setting or in the same  
23           general area in a range setting is required after  
24           directions have been given to a veterinarian who has a

1 certificate issued pursuant to Section 698.8 of this  
2 title;

3 11. "License" means authorization to practice veterinary  
4 medicine granted by the Board to an individual found by the Board to  
5 meet certain requirements pursuant to the Oklahoma Veterinary  
6 Practice Act or any other applicable statutes;

7 12. "Supervised Doctor of Veterinary Medicine Certificate"  
8 means authorization to practice veterinary medicine with certain  
9 limitations or restrictions on that practice, set by the Board or  
10 authorization to perform certain enumerated functions peripheral to  
11 the practice of veterinary medicine as set by the Board and has a  
12 certificate issued pursuant to Section 698.8 of this title;

13 13. "Veterinarian-client-patient relationship" means when:

- 14 a. the licensed veterinarian has assumed the  
15 responsibility for making medical judgments regarding  
16 the health of an animal or animals and the need for  
17 medical treatment, and the client, owner or other  
18 caretaker has agreed to follow the instructions of the  
19 licensed veterinarian, and  
20 b. there is sufficient knowledge of the animal or animals  
21 by the licensed veterinarian to initiate at least a  
22 general or preliminary diagnosis of the medical  
23 condition of the animal or animals in that:

1 (1) the licensed veterinarian has recently seen or is  
2 personally acquainted with the keeping and care  
3 of the animal or animals, or

4 (2) the licensed veterinarian has made medically  
5 necessary and timely visits to the premises where  
6 the animal or animals are kept or both, and

7 c. the licensed veterinarian is readily available for  
8 follow-up in case of adverse reactions or failure of  
9 the regimen of therapy, or has arranged for emergency  
10 medical coverage, and

11 d. the licensed veterinarian's actions would conform to  
12 applicable federal law and regulations;

13 14. "Veterinary premises" means any facility where the practice  
14 of veterinary medicine occurs, including, but not limited to, a  
15 mobile unit, mobile clinic, outpatient clinic, satellite clinic,  
16 public service outreach of a veterinary facility, or veterinary  
17 hospital or clinic. The term "veterinary premises" shall not  
18 include the premises of a client of a licensed veterinarian or  
19 research facility;

20 15. "Veterinary prescription drugs" means such prescription  
21 items as are in the possession of a person regularly and lawfully  
22 engaged in the manufacture, transportation, storage, or wholesale or  
23 retail distribution of veterinary drugs and the federal Food and  
24 Drug Administration-approved human drugs for animals which because

1 of their toxicity or other potential for harmful effects, or method  
2 of use, or the collateral measures necessary for use, are labeled by  
3 the manufacturer or distributor in compliance with federal law and  
4 regulations to be sold only to or on the prescription order or under  
5 the supervision of a licensed veterinarian for use in the course of  
6 professional practice. Veterinary prescription drugs shall not  
7 include over-the-counter products for which adequate directions for  
8 lay use can be written;

9 16. "ECFVG certificate" means a certificate issued by the  
10 American Veterinary Medical Association Education Commission for  
11 Foreign Veterinary Graduates, indicating that the holder has  
12 demonstrated knowledge and skill equivalent to that possessed by a  
13 graduate of an accredited or approved college of veterinary  
14 medicine;

15 17. "Executive Director" means the Executive Director of the  
16 State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners or the authorized  
17 representative of such official;

18 18. "Telemedicine" or "telehealth" ~~shall mean the transmission~~  
19 ~~of diagnostic images such as, but not limited to, radiographs,~~  
20 ~~ultrasound, cytology, endoscopy, photographs and case information~~  
21 ~~over ordinary or cellular phone lines to a licensed veterinarian or~~  
22 ~~board-certified medical specialist for the purpose of consulting~~  
23 ~~regarding case management with the primary care licensed~~  
24 ~~veterinarian who transmits the cases~~ means the practice of

1 veterinary medicine including diagnosis, consultation, evaluation,  
2 treatment, transfer of medical data or exchange of information by  
3 means of a two-way, real-time interactive communication between a  
4 client or patient and a veterinarian with access to and reviewing  
5 the patient's relevant information prior to the telemedicine visit.  
6 Telemedicine or telehealth shall not include consultations provided  
7 by telephone audio-only communication. A veterinarian using  
8 telehealth technologies shall take appropriate steps to establish  
9 the veterinarian-client-patient relationship and conduct all  
10 appropriate evaluations and history of the patient consistent with  
11 traditional standards of care for the particular patient  
12 presentation. A veterinarian shall be licensed, or under the  
13 jurisdiction of, the veterinary board of the jurisdiction where the  
14 patient is located. The practice of medicine occurs where the  
15 patient is located at the time telehealth technologies are used;

16 19. "Person" means any individual, firm, partnership,  
17 association, joint venture, cooperative, corporation, or any other  
18 group or combination acting in concert, and whether or not acting as  
19 a principal, trustee, fiduciary, receiver, or as any other kind of  
20 legal or personal representative, or as the successor in interest,  
21 assignee, agent, factor, servant, employee, director, officer,  
22 fictitious name certificate, or any other representative of such  
23 person;

1           20. "Food animal" means any mammalian, poultry, fowl, fish, or  
2 other animal that is raised primarily for human food consumption;

3           21. "Surgery" means the branch of veterinary science conducted  
4 under elective or emergency circumstances, which treats diseases,  
5 injuries and deformities by manual or operative methods including,  
6 but not limited to, cosmetic, reconstructive, ophthalmic,  
7 orthopedic, vascular, thoracic, and obstetric procedures. The  
8 provisions in Section 698.12 of this title shall not be construed as  
9 surgery;

10           22. "Abandonment" means to forsake entirely or to neglect or  
11 refuse to provide or perform the legal obligations for care and  
12 support of an animal by its owner, or the owner's agent.  
13 Abandonment shall constitute the relinquishment of all rights and  
14 claims by the owner to an animal;

15           23. "Animal chiropractic diagnosis and treatment" means  
16 treatment that includes vertebral subluxation complex ~~(ves)~~ (VSC)  
17 and spinal manipulation of nonhuman vertebrates. The term "animal  
18 chiropractic diagnosis and treatment" shall not be construed to  
19 allow the:

- 20           a. use of x-rays,
  - 21           b. performing of surgery,
  - 22           c. dispensing or administering of medications, or
  - 23           d. performance of traditional veterinary care;
- 24  
25



1           24. "Animal euthanasia technician" means an employee of a law  
2 enforcement agency, an animal control agency, or animal shelter that  
3 is recognized and approved by the Board, who is certified by the  
4 Board and trained to administer sodium pentobarbital to euthanize  
5 injured, sick, homeless or unwanted domestic pets and other animals;

6           25. "Teeth floating", as provided by a nonveterinary equine  
7 dental care provider, means the removal of enamel points and the  
8 smoothing, contouring and leveling of dental arcades and incisors of  
9 equine and other farm animals. It shall not include dental  
10 procedures on canines and felines;

11           26. "Nonveterinary reproductive services" means nonveterinary  
12 services provided by an individual certified by the Board as a  
13 nonveterinary reproductive services technician, and involves and  
14 shall be limited to nonsurgical embryo transfer in ruminating  
15 animals including cattle, sheep, goats, farmed deer and other  
16 ruminating exotic animals such as those found in zoos, and may  
17 include basic ultrasonography of their ovaries to evaluate the  
18 response to embryo-transfer-associated procedures and of the uterus  
19 to determine pregnancy by the detection of a heartbeat within the  
20 transferred embryo at or greater than twenty-eight (28) days of  
21 gestation of such ruminating animals;

22           27. "Embryo transfer" means the biosecure process of inducing  
23 increased ovulations within a donor female for the in vivo  
24 production of embryos, the flushing of those embryos, collecting,

1 grading and transferring of those embryos to recipient females, or  
2 the cryopreservation of those embryos for storage and later transfer  
3 to recipient females;

4 28. "Animal Technology Advisory Committee" means the advisory  
5 committee established by the Board pursuant to Section ~~4 of this act~~  
6 698.30b of this title to advise and make recommendations to the  
7 Board regarding any new and evolving technology, procedure, method  
8 or practice that may be considered or otherwise designated as an act  
9 of animal husbandry that should be included as an act not prohibited  
10 in paragraph 1 of Section 698.12 of the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
11 Act. Reference to the advisory committee in this act shall mean the  
12 Animal Technology Advisory Committee; ~~and~~

13 29. "Examination Committee" means the committee established and  
14 described in subsection ~~E D~~ of Section ~~3 of this act~~ 698.30a of this  
15 title related to nonveterinary reproductive services; and

16 30. "Probable Cause Committee" means the committee consisting  
17 of the Board's secretary or treasurer, investigator and attorney to  
18 negotiate and settle disputes in accordance with the Oklahoma  
19 Veterinary Practice Act.

20 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.4, is  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 Section 698.4. A. 1. The State Board of Veterinary Medical  
23 Examiners shall consist of six (6) members, appointed by the  
24 Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board shall

1 consist of five licensed veterinarian members, and one lay person  
2 representing the general public.

3       2. Each veterinary member shall be a graduate of an approved  
4 school of veterinary medicine, shall be a currently licensed  
5 veterinarian and shall have held an active license for the three (3)  
6 years preceding appointment to the Board. One member shall be  
7 appointed from each congressional district and any remaining members  
8 shall be appointed from the state at large. However, when  
9 congressional districts are redrawn each member appointed prior to  
10 July 1 of the year in which such modification becomes effective  
11 shall complete the current term of office and appointments made  
12 after July 1 of the year in which such modification becomes  
13 effective shall be based on the redrawn districts. Appointments  
14 made after July 1 of the year in which such modification becomes  
15 effective shall be from any redrawn districts which are not  
16 represented by a board member until such time as each of the  
17 modified congressional districts are represented by a board member.  
18 No appointments may be made after July 1 of the year in which such  
19 modification becomes effective if such appointment would result in  
20 more than two members serving from the same modified district.

21       3. Of the five licensed veterinarian members, one must be an  
22 equine practitioner and one must be a large animal practitioner.  
23  
24  
25

1           4. The lay member shall have no financial interest in the  
2 profession other than as a consumer or potential consumer of its  
3 services.

4           5. Members must be residents of the State of Oklahoma and be  
5 persons of integrity and good reputation. No member shall be a  
6 registered lobbyist. No member shall be an officer, board member or  
7 employee of a statewide or national organization established for the  
8 purpose of advocating the interests of or conducting peer review of  
9 veterinarians licensed pursuant to the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
10 Act.

11           B. Members of the Board shall be appointed for a term of five  
12 (5) years. No member shall serve consecutively for more than two  
13 (2) terms. Not more than two (2) terms shall expire in each year,  
14 and vacancies for the remainder of an unexpired term shall be filled  
15 by appointment by the Governor. Members shall serve beyond the  
16 expiration of their term until a successor is appointed by the  
17 Governor. ~~The initial appointee for the Board position created on~~  
18 ~~November 1, 1999, shall be appointed for less than five (5) years to~~  
19 ~~abide by staggered term requirements.~~ The Governor shall appoint to  
20 a vacancy within ninety (90) days of the beginning of the vacancy.  
21 Nominees considered by the Governor for appointment to the Board  
22 must be free of pending disciplinary action or active investigation  
23 by the Board.

1 C. A member may be removed from the Board by the Governor for  
2 cause which shall include, but not be limited to, if a member:

3 1. Ceases to be qualified;

4 2. Is found guilty by a court of competent jurisdiction of a  
5 felony or unlawful act which involves moral turpitude;

6 3. Is found guilty of malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance  
7 in relation to Board duties;

8 4. Is found mentally incompetent by a court of competent  
9 jurisdiction;

10 5. Is found in violation of the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
11 Act; or

12 6. Fails to attend three successive Board meetings without just  
13 cause as determined by the Board.

14 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.7, as  
15 amended by Section 14, Chapter 428, O.S.L. 2019 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020,  
16 Section 698.7), is amended to read as follows:

17 Section 698.7. The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners  
18 shall have the powers and it shall also be its duty to regulate the  
19 practice of veterinary medicine. In addition to any other powers  
20 placed on it by the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act or as otherwise  
21 provided by law, the Board shall have the power and duty to:

22 1. a. set standards for licensure or certification by  
23 examination and develop such examinations as will  
24 provide assurance of competency to practice, and

1           b. employ or enter into agreements with organizations or  
2           agencies to provide examinations acceptable to the  
3           Board or employ or enter into agreements with  
4           organizations or agencies to provide administration,  
5           preparation or scoring of examinations;

6           2. Set fees;

7           3. Prescribe the time, place, method, manner, scope and  
8           subjects of examination for licensure;

9           4. Prepare or select, conduct or direct the conduct of, set  
10          minimum requirements for, and assure security of licensing and other  
11          required examinations;

12          5.    a. issue or deny licenses and certificates and renewals  
13               thereof,

14          b. acquire information about and evaluate the  
15               professional education and training of applicants for  
16               licensure or certification; and accept or deny  
17               applications for licensure, certification or renewal  
18               of either licensure or certification based on the  
19               evaluation of information relating to applicant  
20               fitness, performance or competency to practice,

21          c. determine which professional schools, colleges,  
22               universities, training institutions and educational  
23               programs are acceptable in connection with licensure  
24               pursuant to the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act, and  
25

1 accept the approval of such facilities and programs by  
2 American-Veterinary-Medical-Association-accredited  
3 institutions in the United States and Canada,

4 d. require supporting documentation or other acceptable  
5 verifying evidence for any information provided the  
6 Board by an applicant for licensure or certification,  
7 and

8 e. require information on an applicant's fitness,  
9 qualification and previous professional record and  
10 performance from recognized data sources including,  
11 but not limited to, other licensing and disciplinary  
12 authorities of other jurisdictions, professional  
13 education and training institutions, liability  
14 insurers, animal health care institutions and law  
15 enforcement agencies;

16 6. Develop and use applications and other necessary forms and  
17 related procedures for purposes of the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
18 Act;

- 19 7. a. review and investigate complaints and adverse  
20 information about licensees and certificate holders,  
21 b. conduct hearings in accordance with the Oklahoma  
22 Veterinary Practice Act and the Administrative  
23 Procedures Act, and  
24

1 c. adjudicate matters that come before the Board for  
2 judgment pursuant to the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
3 Act upon clear and convincing evidence and issue final  
4 decisions on such matters to discipline licensees and  
5 certificate holders;

- 6 8. a. impose sanctions, deny licenses and certificates and  
7 renewals thereof, levy reimbursement costs, seek  
8 appropriate administrative, civil or criminal  
9 penalties or any combination of these against those  
10 who violate examination security, who attempt to or  
11 who do obtain licensure or certification by fraud, who  
12 knowingly assist in illegal activities, or who aid and  
13 abet the illegal practice of veterinary medicine,  
14 b. review and investigate complaints and adverse  
15 information about licensees and certificate holders,  
16 c. discipline licensees and certificate holders,  
17 d. institute proceedings in courts of competent  
18 jurisdiction to enforce Board orders and provisions of  
19 the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act,  
20 e. (1) establish mechanisms for dealing with licensees  
21 and certificate holders who abuse or are  
22 dependent on or addicted to alcohol or other  
23 chemical substances, and enter into agreements,  
24 at its discretion, with professional



1 organizations whose relevant procedures and  
2 techniques it has evaluated and approved for  
3 their cooperation or participation in the  
4 rehabilitation of the licensee or certificate  
5 holder,

6 (2) establish by rules cooperation with other  
7 professional organizations for the identification  
8 and monitoring of licensees and certificate  
9 holders in treatment who are chemically dependent  
10 or addicted, and

11 f. issue conditional, restricted or otherwise  
12 circumscribed modifications to licensure or  
13 certification as determined to be appropriate by due  
14 process procedures and summarily suspend a license if  
15 the Board has cause to believe by clear and convincing  
16 evidence such action is required to protect public or  
17 animal health and safety or to prevent continuation of  
18 incompetent practices;

19 9. Promulgate rules of professional conduct and require all  
20 licensees and certificate holders to practice in accordance  
21 therewith;

22 10. Act to halt the unlicensed or illegal practice of  
23 veterinary medicine and seek administrative, criminal and civil  
24 penalties against those engaged in such practice;

1 11. Establish appropriate fees and charges to ensure active and  
2 effective pursuit of Board responsibilities;

3 12. Employ, direct, reimburse, evaluate and dismiss staff in  
4 accordance with state procedures;

5 13. Establish policies for Board operations;

6 14. Respond to legislative inquiry regarding those changes in,  
7 or amendments to, the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act;

8 15. Act on its own motion in disciplinary matters, administer  
9 oaths, issue notices, issue subpoenas in the name of the State of  
10 Oklahoma, including subpoenas for client and animal records, hold  
11 hearings, institute court proceedings for contempt or to compel  
12 testimony or obedience to its orders and subpoenas, take evidentiary  
13 depositions and perform such other acts as are reasonable and  
14 necessary under law to carry out its duties;

15 16. Use clear and convincing evidence as the standard of proof  
16 and issue final decisions when acting as trier of fact in the  
17 performance of its adjudicatory duties;

18 17. Determine and direct Board operating, administrative,  
19 personnel and budget policies and procedures in accordance with  
20 applicable statutes;

21 18. Promulgate uniform rules such as may be necessary for  
22 carrying out and enforcing the provisions of the Oklahoma Veterinary  
23 Practice Act and such as in its discretion may be necessary to  
24 protect the health, safety and welfare of the public;

1 19. Determine continuing education requirements. Such  
2 continuing education shall include not less than one (1) hour of  
3 education in pain management or one (1) hour of education in opioid  
4 use or addiction annually, unless the licensee has demonstrated to  
5 the satisfaction of the Board that the licensee does not currently  
6 hold a valid federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration  
7 number;

8 20. Establish minimum standards for veterinary premises;

9 21. Establish standards for veterinary labeling and dispensing  
10 of veterinary prescription drugs and federal Food and Drug  
11 Administration-approved human drugs for animals which would conform  
12 to current applicable state and federal law and regulations;

13 22. Promulgate rules such as may be necessary for carrying out  
14 and enforcing provisions relating to certification of animal  
15 euthanasia technicians and approval of drugs to be used for  
16 euthanasia of animals in an animal shelter pursuant to the  
17 requirements of Section 502 of Title 4 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

18 23. Shall conduct a national criminal history records search  
19 for certified animal euthanasia technicians:

- 20 a. the applicant shall furnish the Board two completed  
21 fingerprint cards and a money order or cashier's check  
22 made payable to the Oklahoma State Bureau of  
23 Investigation,

- 1           b. the Board shall forward the fingerprint cards, along  
2           with the applicable fee for a national fingerprint  
3           criminal history records search, to the Bureau, and  
4           c. the Bureau shall retain one set of fingerprints in the  
5           Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS) and  
6           submit the other set to the Federal Bureau of  
7           Investigation (FBI) for a national criminal history  
8           records search;

9           24. Establish standards for animal chiropractic diagnosis and  
10          treatment. The standards shall include but not be limited to a  
11          requirement that a veterinarian who holds himself or herself out to  
12          the public as certified to engage in animal chiropractic diagnosis  
13          and treatment shall:

- 14           a. carry at least One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) of  
15           additional malpractice coverage to perform animal  
16           chiropractic diagnosis and treatment, and  
17           b. have appropriate training in animal chiropractic  
18           diagnosis and treatment. The Veterinary Examining  
19           Board shall have the authority to establish  
20           educational criteria for certification standards in  
21           animal chiropractic diagnosis and treatment. The  
22           Veterinary Examining Board shall work in conjunction  
23           with the Board of Chiropractic Examiners to establish  
24           comparable standards for the practice of animal

1           chiropractic diagnosis and treatment for both medical  
2           professions within thirty (30) days after the  
3           effective date of this act. The Board shall certify  
4           any licensed veterinarian wishing to engage in animal  
5           chiropractic diagnosis and treatment who meets the  
6           standards established by the Board pursuant to this  
7           paragraph. Upon request, the Board shall make  
8           available to the public a list of licensed  
9           veterinarians so certified; ~~and~~

10           25. Give scholarships, as determined by the Board, to an  
11 individual advancing toward obtaining a degree in veterinary  
12 medicine from an Oklahoma higher education institution and take such  
13 other action as may be reasonably necessary or appropriate to  
14 effectuate the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act. The Board may, at  
15 its discretion, contract with other state agencies and nonprofit  
16 corporations for the endowment, management and administration of  
17 scholarships. The requirements of such scholarships shall be  
18 determined by the Board. However, nothing contained herein shall be  
19 construed as requiring the Board to endow or award any scholarship;  
20 and

21           26. Perform such other duties and exercise such other powers as  
22 the provisions and enforcement of the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice  
23 Act may require.

1 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.8, is

2 amended to read as follows:

3 Section 698.8. A. It shall be unlawful to practice veterinary  
4 medicine in this state without a license or certificate issued by  
5 the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners.

6 B. Requirements for licensure or certification shall be set by  
7 the Board and may be changed as the education and training for the  
8 practice of veterinary medicine changes. Prior to issuance of a  
9 license or certificate to practice veterinary medicine in this  
10 state, the applicant shall have been found by the Board to be of  
11 good moral character and the Board shall consider but not be limited  
12 to the following evidence of suitability to practice:

13 1. a. Graduation from an approved school of veterinary  
14 medicine whose requirements at the time of graduation  
15 are acceptable to the Board.

16 b. Graduates of schools of veterinary medicine located  
17 outside the United States and Canada shall be held to  
18 the same standards for evidence of suitability to  
19 practice as are graduates of schools of veterinary  
20 medicine located within the United States in that  
21 applicants shall conform in all respects to the  
22 requirements set forth in this section. Where  
23 necessary, further examination shall be administered  
24 by the Board or its designee to determine competency

1 to practice. In addition, applicants shall  
2 demonstrate a command of the English language  
3 satisfactory to the Board. Documents and material  
4 submitted in support of application for licensure or  
5 certification, if in a foreign language, shall be  
6 translated and certified as accurate by an  
7 organization acceptable to the Board;

8 2. Satisfactory completion of a minimum number of months of  
9 education in veterinary medicine as a requirement for graduation  
10 from a school of veterinary medicine as set by the Board;

11 3. Evidence that the applicant for licensure or certification  
12 is of good moral character;

13 4. a. Except as otherwise provided by this paragraph,  
14 evidence that the applicant has passed examinations  
15 satisfactory to the Board and that the examination  
16 score is acceptable to the Board. The Board may set  
17 minimum passing scores for examinations and limit the  
18 number of times an applicant may take an examination  
19 in this state.

20 b. In lieu of national examination requirements, an  
21 applicant shall have actively engaged in the clinical  
22 practice of veterinary medicine for a period of at  
23 least five thousand (5,000) hours during the five (5)  
24 consecutive years immediately prior to making

1 application in Oklahoma and hold a license to practice  
2 veterinary medicine in another state, territory,  
3 district or province of the United States and Canada  
4 and successfully passed the Oklahoma State  
5 Jurisprudence Examination;

6 5. Evidence that the applicant has demonstrated familiarity  
7 with the statutes and rules set by the Board;

8 6. Evidence that the applicant is mentally and professionally  
9 capable of practicing veterinary medicine in a competent manner as  
10 determined by the Board and willing to submit, if deemed appropriate  
11 by the Board, to an evaluation of skills and abilities;

12 7. Evidence that the applicant has not been found guilty by a  
13 court of law of any conduct that would constitute grounds for  
14 disciplinary action under the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act or  
15 rules of the Board, and there has been no disciplinary action taken  
16 against the applicant by any public agency concerned with the  
17 practice of veterinary medicine;

18 8. If the Board deems it necessary, a personal appearance by  
19 the applicant before the Board in support of the applicant's  
20 application for licensure or certification. If the Board is not  
21 satisfied with the credentials of the applicant, or demonstration of  
22 knowledge or skills presented, the Board may require further  
23 examination or supervised practice before reconsideration of the  
24 application; and



1 9. Evidence that all required fees have been paid.

2 C. Practice without the legal possession of an active license  
3 or certificate shall be prohibited, and evidence of ~~said~~ the  
4 practice shall be reported by the Board to the district attorney of  
5 the county in which the practice is found to occur.

6 D. Certificates may be issued to any veterinarian who has  
7 failed to obtain or failed to maintain a regular license to practice  
8 veterinary medicine. Such certificates may be issued by the Board  
9 at such times as the Board determines that all requirements for  
10 possession of such certificate have been met as set by rules and  
11 policies of the Board. Certificates may be issued for, but not  
12 limited to, the practice of veterinary medicine under the direct  
13 supervision of a licensed veterinarian while the application for  
14 full licensure is pending.

15 E. Any active military or their spouse who is licensed in  
16 veterinary medicine or is registered or certified as a veterinary  
17 technician in another state may submit a completed application for  
18 licensure or registration in Oklahoma and if found to be in good  
19 standing and has equivalent education, training and experience shall  
20 be licensed within thirty (30) days. The application fee and the  
21 first period of issuance shall be waived for such active military or  
22 their spouse.

23 SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.30, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

1 Section 698.30. A. The State Board of Veterinary Medical  
2 Examiners shall annually certify any practitioner of teeth floating,  
3 known as a nonveterinary equine dental care provider and as defined  
4 by paragraph 25 of Section 698.2 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma  
5 Statutes. Certification shall be issued within ninety (90) days of  
6 application, and to be eligible for this certification,  
7 nonveterinary equine dental care providers shall provide proof of  
8 qualification to be a nonveterinary equine dental care provider  
9 using one of the following methods:

10 1. Completion of at least eighty (80) hours of training in  
11 ~~equine dentistry at the Texas Institute of Equine Dentistry, the~~  
12 ~~Academy of Equine Dentistry or a similar~~ program approved by the  
13 State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners; or

14 2. Certification as ~~an~~ a nonveterinary equine dental ~~technician~~  
15 care provider by the International Association of Equine Dentistry  
16 or its equivalent by a similar certifying organization approved by  
17 the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners.

18 B. ~~Prior to July 1, 2011, teeth floaters shall be granted~~  
19 ~~certification upon submission of a signed and notarized affidavit~~  
20 ~~from three persons who are residents of this state, stating that~~  
21 ~~they know this individual and the individual is known by the~~  
22 ~~community to be a nonveterinary equine dental care provider. Of the~~  
23 ~~three residents, one shall be from a veterinarian that is licensed~~  
24 ~~to practice in the state; and one shall be from the current~~

1 ~~president of any official statewide association representing horses,~~  
2 ~~horse breeds or horsemen, or a horse owner currently residing in the~~  
3 ~~state.~~

4 ~~C.~~ Proof of four (4) hours of continuing education shall be  
5 required for annual certification renewal for ~~teeth floaters~~ a  
6 nonveterinary equine dental care provider. This continuing  
7 education shall be a course approved by ~~the Texas Institute of~~  
8 ~~Equine Dentistry, the Academy of Equine Dentistry, the State Board~~  
9 ~~of Veterinary Medical Examiners,~~ the International Association of  
10 Equine Dentistry or a similar organization approved by the State  
11 Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners and shall be obtained in the  
12 twelve-month period immediately preceding the year for which the  
13 certification is to be issued.

14 ~~D.~~ C. If prescription drugs, not to include any controlled  
15 dangerous substances as defined in the Uniform Controlled Dangerous  
16 Substances Act, are to be used in nonveterinary equine dental care  
17 procedures, the equine owner shall contact a veterinarian licensed  
18 by the state. If the veterinarian deems that prescription drugs,  
19 not to include any controlled dangerous substances as defined in the  
20 Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, are necessary, the  
21 veterinarian may assemble those drugs and may allow the owner or the  
22 owner's agent, who can be a nonveterinary equine dental care  
23 provider, to pick up those drugs and deliver them to the equine  
24 owner. No prescription drugs shall be prescribed, dispensed, or

1 administered without the establishment of a valid client-patient  
2 relationship between the equine owner and the veterinarian.  
3 Prescription drugs must be used in accordance with United States  
4 Food and Drug Administration regulations.

5 ~~E.~~ D. Complaints related to any ~~teeth-floater~~ nonveterinary  
6 equine dental care provider shall be filed with the State  
7 Veterinarian through the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food,  
8 and Forestry. The State Veterinarian may investigate complaints,  
9 and may forward findings as it deems appropriate to the appropriate  
10 law enforcement entity.

11 SECTION 6. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.30a, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 Section 698.30a. A. The State Board of Veterinary Medical  
14 Examiners shall certify an individual as a nonveterinary  
15 reproductive services technician who qualifies and passes a written  
16 certification examination approved by the Board and who holds a  
17 Ph.D. from an accredited college or university with emphasis in  
18 animal reproductive physiology, or a Master of Science degree from  
19 an accredited college or university with emphasis in animal  
20 reproductive physiology and Board Certification in animal physiology  
21 by the American Registry of Professional Animal Scientists, which  
22 certification authorizes them to provide nonveterinary reproductive  
23 services as defined in the Oklahoma Veterinary Practice Act.

1           B. ~~Prior to July 1, 2012, an individual with a Bachelor of~~  
2 ~~Science degree from an accredited college or university, which~~  
3 ~~includes completion of at least six (6) semester hours in~~  
4 ~~reproductive physiology and who has practical experience in embryo~~  
5 ~~transfer in ruminating animals as verified in writing by sworn~~  
6 ~~affidavit from at least two client animal owners and from two~~  
7 ~~approved certified members of the American Embryo Transfer~~  
8 ~~Association, shall be allowed to become certified as a nonveterinary~~  
9 ~~reproductive services technician upon passing a written~~  
10 ~~certification examination approved by the Board.~~

11           C. In connection with performing nonveterinary reproductive  
12 services, federal legend drugs shall be prescribed and dispensed  
13 only on the order of a licensed veterinarian who has an existing  
14 veterinarian-client-patient relationship as defined by the Oklahoma  
15 Veterinary Practice Act and the rules of the Board and shall only be  
16 administered in accordance with the act. Every nonveterinary  
17 reproductive services technician shall keep and maintain medical  
18 records that include the source of any prescription drugs used in  
19 connection with providing nonveterinary reproductive services,  
20 including the name and address of the veterinarian prescribing or  
21 dispensing the drugs, the date the drugs are received, the species  
22 and description of the animal involved, the animal owner or client  
23 name and address, and the medications administered including date  
24 and dosage. All medical records pertaining to prescription drugs

1 shall be made available for inspection by the Board or the Board's  
2 agent upon request and must be kept and maintained for a period of  
3 two (2) years from the date the drug was administered.

4 ~~D.~~ C. Proof of at least eight (8) hours of continuing education  
5 from courses and study approved by the Board shall be required for  
6 annual certification renewal as a nonveterinarian reproductive  
7 services technician.

8 ~~E.~~ D. The certification examination and continuing education  
9 described in this section shall be approved by the Examination  
10 Committee that is overseen by the Board and consists of:

11 1. A veterinarian designated by the Dean of the Oklahoma State  
12 University Center of Veterinary Health Sciences;

13 2. An animal scientist with a Ph.D. with an emphasis in animal  
14 reproductive physiology designated by the head of the Oklahoma State  
15 University Department of Animal Science; and

16 3. An animal embryologist as designated by the American Embryo  
17 Transfer Association.

18 SECTION 7. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 698.33, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 Section 698.33. A. There is hereby established the veterinary  
21 training program for rural Oklahoma to be administered by the  
22 Oklahoma State University Center for Veterinary Health Sciences.

23 The program shall be developed and implemented in order to provide  
24 encouragement, opportunities, and incentives for persons pursuing a  
25

1 veterinary medicine degree at Oklahoma State University to locate  
2 their veterinary practice in rural Oklahoma communities, and receive  
3 specialized training targeted to meet the needs of livestock  
4 producers in rural Oklahoma communities.

5 B. Subject to available funds, each year the Veterinary Center  
6 may enter into program agreements with up to three first-year  
7 veterinary students or currently practicing large animal  
8 veterinarians with qualifying school loans, as determined by the  
9 Veterinary Center. Preference shall be given to those students and  
10 large animal veterinarians who are Oklahoma residents and who agree  
11 to serve in a community as described in paragraph 3 of subsection D  
12 of this section, which is determined by the Veterinary Center to be  
13 an underserved area for the practice of veterinary medicine.

14 C. Subject to available funds, each student or large animal  
15 veterinarian entering into a program agreement under this section  
16 shall receive assistance in an amount not to exceed Twenty Thousand  
17 Dollars (\$20,000.00) per year for not more than four (4) years for  
18 tuition, books, supplies, and other school expenses, and travel and  
19 training expenses incurred by the student in pursuing a veterinary  
20 medicine degree. Upon satisfaction of all commitments under the  
21 provisions of the agreement and the provisions of this section, the  
22 financial obligations pursuant to this section shall be deemed  
23 satisfied and forgiven.

1 D. Each program agreement shall require that the person  
2 receiving the assistance:

3 1. Complete the veterinary medicine degree program at the  
4 Veterinary Center;

5 2. Complete all requirements in public health, livestock  
6 biosecurity, foreign animal disease diagnosis, regulatory veterinary  
7 medicine and zoonotic disease, and an externship and mentoring  
8 requirement with a licensed, accredited veterinarian in rural  
9 Oklahoma as required by the Veterinary Center;

10 3. Engage in the full-time practice of veterinary medicine in  
11 any community in Oklahoma which has a population not exceeding  
12 twenty-five thousand (25,000) as determined by the most recent  
13 Federal Decennial Census at the time the person entered into the  
14 program agreement for a period of at least twelve (12) continuous  
15 months for each separate year a student receives assistance under  
16 the program, unless the obligation is otherwise satisfied as  
17 provided in this section. If, after the date a program agreement  
18 was entered into by the parties, a community no longer meets the  
19 maximum population requirements provided in this paragraph, a person  
20 engaging in the full-time practice of veterinary medicine pursuant  
21 to the program agreement shall continue to practice in that  
22 designated community; and

23 4. Commence the full-time practice of veterinary medicine in  
24 that community within ninety (90) days after completion of the  
25



1 person's degree program, or if the person enters a postdegree  
2 training program, such as a graduate school or internship or  
3 residency program, within ninety (90) days after completion of the  
4 postdegree training program.

5 E. Upon the failure of a person to satisfy the obligation to  
6 engage in the full-time practice of veterinary medicine in  
7 accordance with the provisions of this section, that person shall  
8 repay to the Veterinary Center, within ninety (90) days of the  
9 failure, the amount equal to the assistance provided to the person  
10 less a prorated amount based on any periods of practice of  
11 veterinary medicine meeting the requirements of this section, plus  
12 interest at the prime rate of interest plus two percent (2%) from  
13 the date the assistance accrued. The interest shall be compounded  
14 annually.

15 F. An obligation to engage in the practice of veterinary  
16 medicine in accordance with the provisions of this section shall be  
17 postponed during:

18 1. Any period of temporary medical disability during which the  
19 person obligated is unable to practice veterinary medicine due to  
20 the disability; and

21 2. Any other period of postponement agreed to or determined in  
22 accordance with criteria agreed to in the practice agreement.

1 G. An obligation to engage in the practice of veterinary  
2 medicine in accordance with the provisions of the agreement and this  
3 section shall be satisfied:

4 1. If the obligation to engage in the practice of veterinary  
5 medicine in accordance with the agreement has been completed;

6 2. If, because of permanent disability, the person obligated is  
7 unable to practice veterinary medicine; or

8 3. The person who is obligated dies.

9 H. The Veterinary Center may adopt additional provisions,  
10 requirements, or conditions to participate in this program as are  
11 practicable and appropriate to accomplish the provisions of the  
12 program or may be required for the implementation or administration  
13 of the program, and are not inconsistent with the provisions of this  
14 section.

15 I. The Veterinary Center shall not enter into any program  
16 agreements pursuant to the provisions of this section after July 1,  
17 ~~2018~~ 2025. All agreements entered into prior to such date shall be  
18 valid.

19 SECTION 8. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.

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